

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023



Logan and Associates, LLC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Town Board of Trustees
Town of Log Lane Village
Log Lane Village, Colorado

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Log Lane Village (the "Town") as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Log Lane Village as of December 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Town of Log Lane Village, and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures of the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the Town's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison schedule – General Fund, schedule of proportionate share of the net pension liability/(asset), schedule of Town contributions and the notes to required supplementary information on pages i – ix and 29 – 33 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the GASB who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information and Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information and other information are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information and other information have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information and other information are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Logan and Associates, LLC

Aurora, Colorado
October 7, 2024

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO
Management's Discussion and Analysis
Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2023

As management of the Town of Log Lane Village (the "Town"), we offer readers of the Town's basic financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the Town for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information provided in the financial statement.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The Town's assets exceed its liabilities by \$10,357,906 as of December 31, 2023, an increase of \$690,403 in comparison to the prior year.
- Governmental activities report combined ending net position of \$4,383,048, an increase of \$723,542 in comparison with the prior year.
- The Town's fund balance for the General Fund is \$1,492,987, an increase of \$1,921 in comparison to the prior year.
- Total long-term liabilities decreased by \$20,776 during the 2023 fiscal year with no new debt.
- General property tax, sales tax, and other taxes totaled \$956,421 or 77% of the general revenues.
- The Town expended \$1,252,885 in major road and water system improvements as well as \$379,000 for the purchase of two trucks for trash collection.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Town's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Town's finances in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The **statement of net position** presents information on all the Town's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the differences being reported as net position. Over time, the increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Town is improving or deteriorating.

The **statement of activities** presents information showing how the Town's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses reported for some items will result in cash flows in

future periods (e.g. uncollected taxes and earned but unused personal time).

The government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Town that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*Governmental Activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their cost through user fees and charges (*Business-type Activities*). The Governmental Activities of the Town include general government administration, public works, public safety, parks and recreation, library, community service and economic development. The Business-type Activities of the Town include the following utilities: water, sewer, and trash.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Fund accounting is used to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The Town's fund can be divided into two categories: Governmental Funds and Proprietary Funds.

Governmental Funds – *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *short-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's short-term financial requirements. The accounting method is called *modified accrual* accounting.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental activities in the *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's short-term financing decisions. Both governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and change in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Town maintains one major government fund, which is the General Fund. Information for the General Fund is presented in the governmental fund balance sheet, in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the governmental funds.

Proprietary Funds – The Town maintains one proprietary fund. *Enterprise Funds* are used to report the same function presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The Town uses a separate enterprise fund to account for each of its utility funds: Water, Sewer and Trash funds, all of which are major.

Notes to Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the

data provided in the financial statements.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net Position

As noted previously, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the Town's financial position. For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Town's combined assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$10,357,906. Of this amount, \$1,484,541 is unrestricted and available to meet the Town's ongoing financial obligations.

By far the largest portion of net position is the investment in capital assets (net of related debt) of \$8,806,364 (85 % of net position). This amount reflects the investment in all capital assets (e.g. infrastructure, land, buildings, and equipment) less any related debt used to acquire those assets that are still outstanding. These capital assets are used to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the investment in capital assets is reported net of debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources since capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

The following table summarizes the Town's governmental and business-type net position for 2023:

	Governmental Activities 2023	Governmental Activities 2022	Business Type Activities 2023	Business Type Activities 2022	Total 2023	Total 2022
Assets:						
Current and Other Assets	\$1,676,887	\$1,662,040	\$11,651	\$968,189	\$1,688,538	\$2,630,229
Capital Assets	2,800,286	2,067,108	6,743,007	5,847,222	9,543,293	7,914,330
TOTAL ASSETS	4,477,173	3,729,148	6,754,658	6,815,411	11,231,831	10,544,559
Deferred Outflows of Resources	71,562	47,548	-	-	71,562	47,548
Liabilities:						
Current Liabilities	72,156	23,332	16,785	29,030	88,941	52,362
Noncurrent Liabilities	-	-	736,929	757,705	736,929	757,705
Customer Deposits	1,200	1,200	26,086	20,679	27,286	21,879
TOTAL LIABILITIES	73,356	24,532	779,800	807,414	853,156	831,946
Deferred Inflows of Resources	92,331	92,658	-	-	92,331	92,658
Net Position:						
Net Investment in Capital Assets	2,800,286	2,067,108	6,006,078	5,089,517	8,806,364	7,156,625
Restricted	47,358	27,781	19,643	19,595	67,001	47,376
Unrestricted	1,535,404	1,564,617	(50,863)	898,885	1,484,541	2,463,502
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$4,383,048	\$3,659,506	\$5,974,858	\$6,007,997	\$10,357,906	\$9,667,503

A portion of total net position, \$67,001, represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net position, \$1,510,541 (15 % of net position) may be used to meet the Town's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

Change in Net Position

Governmental and business-type activities increased the Town's net position by \$690,403 in 2023.

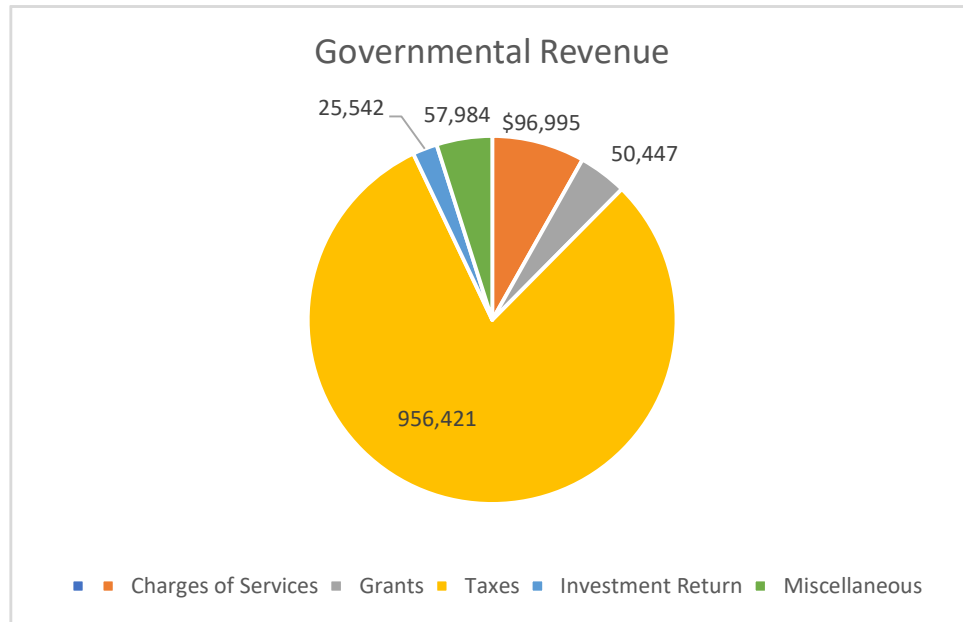
The following table summarizes the Town's governmental and business-type revenues, expenses and changes in net position.

	Governmental Activities 2023	Governmental Activities 2022	Business Type Activities 2023	Business Type Activities 2022	Total 2023	Total 2022
Revenues:						
Program Revenues						
Charges of Services	\$96,995	\$109,523	\$750,127	\$682,043	\$847,122	\$791,566
Grants	50,447	162,325	-	-	50,447	162,325
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Revenues						
Taxes	956,421	1,014,037	-	-	956,421	1,014,037
Investment Return	25,542	(27,034)	3,042	958	28,584	(26,076)
Grants Not Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sale of Assets	172,693	18,093	-	-	172,693	18,093
Miscellaneous	57,984	41,230	100	2,799	58,084	44,029
TOTAL REVENUES	1,360,082	1,318,174	753,269	685,800	2,113,351	2,003,974
Expenses:						
General Government	158,758	216,579	-	-	158,758	216,579
Public Safety	320,524	215,870	-	-	320,524	215,870
Public Works	149,360	138,470	-	-	149,360	138,470
Parks and Recreation	7,898	10,085	-	-	7,898	10,085
Water Operations	-	-	366,252	323,055	366,252	323,055
Sewer Operations	-	-	243,409	169,883	243,409	169,883
Trash Operations	-	-	142,883	84,187	142,883	84,187
Interest	-	-	33,864	34,603	33,864	34,603
TOTAL EXPENSES	636,540	581,004	786,408	611,728	1,422,948	1,192,732
Transfers:	-	(1,008,400)	-	1,008,400	-	-
Increase in Net Position:	723,542	(271,230)	(33,139)	1,082,472	690,403	811,242
Net Position, Beginning	3,659,506	3,930,736	6,007,997	4,925,525	9,667,503	8,856,261
Net Position, Ending	\$ 4,383,048	\$ 3,659,506	\$ 5,974,858	\$ 6,007,997	\$ 10,357,906	\$ 9,667,503

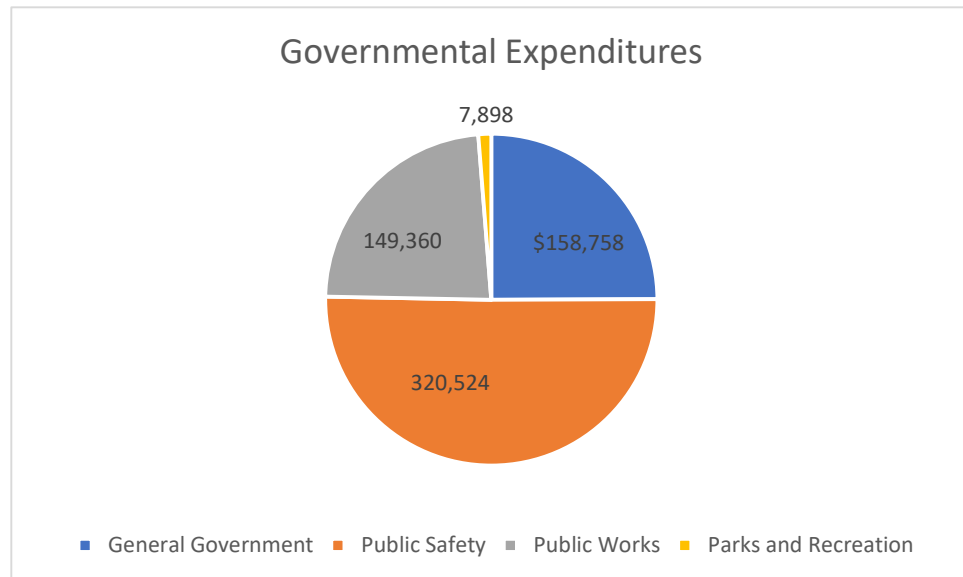
Governmental Activities

Governmental activities increased the Town's net position by \$723,542.

REVENUES BY SOURCE – GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES



EXPENSES BY DEPARTMENT – GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES



Business-type activities for the year resulted in a decrease in net position of \$33,139. Charges for services accounted for 99% of total revenues.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF GOVERNMENT'S FUNDS

Governmental Funds – The focus of the Town's governmental fund is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Town's financing requirements. In particular, the unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the Town's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year. As of the end of 2023, the Town's governmental funds reported an ending fund balance of \$1,521,345, an increase of \$14,498 in comparison with the prior year. Of the ending fund balance for the governmental funds, 3% of this total has been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The Town has one major governmental fund, which is the General Fund, and it is the primary operating fund for the Town. At the end of 2023, the unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$1,473,987, while the total fund balance was \$1,491,987. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unassigned fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. The fund balance of the General Fund increased by \$1,921 during 2023.

Propriety funds – The Town's proprietary fund statements provide the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail.

The Town has three enterprise funds: Water, Sewer and Trash Funds. At the end of 2023, these funds represented the following net position amounts:

Fund:	Water	Sewer	Trash
Unrestricted net position	\$ (395,901)	\$ 415,278	\$ (70,240)
Total net position	\$ 4,718,013	\$ 948,085	\$ 308,760
Increase (decrease) in net position	\$ 24,566	\$ (5,144)	\$ (52,561)

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The Town budgeted \$1,311,613 for 2023 expenditures. Actual expenditures were \$1,371,499.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

The Town's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of December 31, 2023, was \$8,806,364. As required by GASB 34, the investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, building improvements, and equipment.

	Balances 12/31/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balances 12/31/2023
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 40,415	\$ 186,244	\$ 26,000	\$ 200,659
Construction in Progress	-	-	-	-
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated	40,415	186,244	26,000	200,659
Capital Assets, being depreciated				
Buildings	762,993	-	-	762,993
Infrastructure	1,198,044	624,878	-	1,822,922
Parks & Improvements	119,848	-	-	119,848
Equipment and Vehicles	533,673	64,207	-	597,880
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	2,614,558	689,085	-	3,303,643
Less accumulated depreciation				
Buildings	(76,392)	(14,720)	-	(91,112)
Infrastructure	(133,494)	(56,587)	-	(190,081)
Parks & Improvements	(37,585)	(7,813)	-	(45,398)
Equipment and Vehicles	(340,394)	(37,031)	-	(377,425)
Total accumulated depreciation	(587,865)	(116,151)	-	(704,016)
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	2,026,693	572,934	-	2,599,627
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	\$ 2,067,108	\$ 759,178	\$ 26,000	\$ 2,800,286
	Balances 12/31/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balances 12/31/2023
Business-type Activities:				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated				
Water Connection Right - MCQWD	\$ 3,396,545	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,396,545
Water Rights	4,170	-	-	4,170
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated	3,400,715	-	-	3,400,715
Capital Assets, being depreciated				
Water System	2,878,005	628,007	-	3,506,012
Sewer System	966,317	-	-	966,317
Buildings	82,863	-	-	82,863
Equipment and Vehicles	204,362	379,000	-	583,362
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	4,131,547	1,007,007	-	5,138,554
Less accumulated depreciation				
Water System	(1,093,419)	(73,407)	-	(1,166,826)
Sewer System	(511,961)	(23,550)	-	(535,511)
Buildings	-	-	-	-
Equipment and Vehicles	(79,660)	(14,265)	-	(93,925)
Total accumulated depreciation	(1,685,040)	(111,222)	-	(1,796,262)
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	2,446,507	895,785	-	3,342,292
Business-type Activities Capital Assets, net	\$ 5,847,222	\$ 895,785	\$ -	\$ 6,743,007

LONG-TERM DEBT

As of December 31, 2023, the Town had long-term debt as follows:

	Balance 12/31/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/2022	Due Within One Year
Business-type Activities					
2004 USDA Bonds	\$ 757,705	\$ -	\$ 20,776	\$ 736,929	\$ 21,580

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Town's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in the report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Town Clerk/Treasurer
Town of Log Lane Village
202 Birch Street
Log Lane Village, CO 80705
Phone: 970-867-8027

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
December 31, 2023

	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
ASSETS			
Cash and Investments	\$ 1,060,561	\$ 295,619	\$ 1,356,180
Restricted Cash and Investments	-	19,643	19,643
Receivables			
Property Taxes	91,383	-	91,383
Other Governments	142,915	-	142,915
Accounts	2,108	76,309	78,417
Interfund Receivable/Payables	379,920	(379,920)	-
Capital Assets, Not Depreciated	200,659	3,400,715	3,601,374
Capital Assets, Depreciated Net of Accumulated Depreciation	2,599,627	3,342,292	5,941,919
TOTAL ASSETS	4,477,173	6,754,658	11,231,831
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan	71,562	-	71,562
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable	28,245	16,785	45,030
Accrued Liabilities	9,942	-	9,942
Unearned Grant Revenue	24,772	-	24,772
Customer Deposits	1,200	26,086	27,286
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Due in One Year	-	21,580	21,580
Due in More Than One Year	-	715,349	715,349
Net Pension Liability	9,197	-	9,197
TOTAL LIABILITIES	73,356	779,800	853,156
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Property Tax Revenue	91,383	-	91,383
Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan	948	-	948
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	92,331	-	92,331
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	2,800,286	6,006,078	8,806,364
Restricted for Debt Service	-	19,643	19,643
Restricted for Emergencies	19,000	-	19,000
Restricted for Parks and Recreation	28,358	-	28,358
Unrestricted, Unreserved	1,535,404	(50,863)	1,484,541
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 4,383,048	\$ 5,974,858	\$ 10,357,906

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

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TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended December 31, 2023

FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	EXPENSES	PROGRAM REVENUES		
		CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT				
Governmental Activities				
General Government	\$ 158,758	\$ 62,399	\$ -	\$ -
Public Safety	320,524	34,596	-	-
Public Works	149,360	-	37,591	-
Parks and Recreation	7,898	-	-	12,856
Total Governmental Activities	636,540	96,995	37,591	12,856
Business-Type Activities				
Water	366,252	424,534	-	-
Sewer	243,409	235,271	-	-
Trash	142,883	90,322	-	-
Interest on Long-Term Debt	33,864	-	-	-
Total Business-Type Activities	786,408	750,127	-	-
Total Primary Government	\$ 1,422,948	\$ 847,122	\$ 37,591	\$ 12,856

GENERAL REVENUES
Property Taxes
Sales Taxes
Franchise Taxes
Other Taxes
Investment Gain(Loss)
Gain (Loss)-Capital Assets Disposal
Miscellaneous

TOTAL GENERAL REVENUES

CHANGE IN NET POSITION

NET POSITION, Beginning

NET POSITION, Ending

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE AND
CHANGE IN NET POSITION

GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTALS
\$ (96,359)	\$ -	\$ (96,359)
(285,928)	-	(285,928)
(111,769)	-	(111,769)
4,958	-	4,958
(489,098)	-	(489,098)
-	58,282	58,282
-	(8,138)	(8,138)
-	(52,561)	(52,561)
-	(33,864)	(33,864)
-	(36,281)	(36,281)
(489,098)	(36,281)	(525,379)
67,918	-	67,918
828,057	-	828,057
34,730	-	34,730
25,716	-	25,716
25,542	3,042	28,584
172,693	-	172,693
57,984	100	58,084
1,212,640	3,142	1,215,782
723,542	(33,139)	690,403
3,659,506	6,007,997	9,667,503
<u>\$ 4,383,048</u>	<u>\$ 5,974,858</u>	<u>\$ 10,357,906</u>

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
December 31, 2023

	GENERAL FUND	NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL CONSERVATION TRUST FUND	TOTALS
ASSETS			
Cash and Investments	\$ 1,032,203	\$ 28,358	\$ 1,060,561
Property Taxes Receivable	91,383	-	91,383
Due from Other Governments	142,915	-	142,915
Due from Other Funds	379,920	-	379,920
Accounts Receivable	2,108	-	2,108
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>1,648,529</u>	<u>28,358</u>	<u>1,676,887</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND EQUITY			
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable	28,245	-	28,245
Accrued Liabilities	9,942	-	9,942
Unearned Grant Revenue	24,772	-	24,772
Deposits Payable	1,200	-	1,200
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>64,159</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>64,159</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Property Tax Revenue	91,383	-	91,383
FUND EQUITY			
Fund Balance			
Restricted for Emergencies	19,000	-	19,000
Restricted for Parks and Recreation	-	28,358	28,358
Unassigned	1,473,987	-	1,473,987
TOTAL FUND EQUITY	<u>1,492,987</u>	<u>28,358</u>	<u>1,521,345</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND EQUITY	<u>\$ 1,648,529</u>	<u>\$ 28,358</u>	<u>\$ 1,676,887</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET -
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
December 31, 2023

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Total Fund Balances of Governmental Funds	\$ 1,521,345
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported in the funds.	2,800,286
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:	
Deferred outflows of resources - difference in expected vs actual experience	16,031
Deferred outflows of resources - difference in projected vs actual investment earnings	18,023
Deferred outflows of resources - change in proportionate share of net pension liability	23,518
Deferred outflows of resources - change in assumptions or other inputs	9,536
Deferred outflows of resources - pension contributions from the measurement date	4,454
Deferred inflows of resources - difference in expected vs actual experience	(948)
Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. This is the amount of the net pension liability.	<u>(9,197)</u>
Net position of governmental activities	<u><u>\$ 4,383,048</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year Ended December 31, 2023

	GENERAL FUND	NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL CONSERVATION TRUST FUND	TOTALS
REVENUES			
Taxes	\$ 937,097	\$ -	\$ 937,097
Licenses and Permits	61,724	-	61,724
Fines and Forfeitures	34,596	-	34,596
Charges for Services	675	-	675
Intergovernmental	56,915	12,628	69,543
Investment Gain(Loss)	25,508	34	25,542
Sale of Capital Assets	198,693	-	198,693
Miscellaneous	58,212	-	58,212
TOTAL REVENUES	1,373,420	12,662	1,386,082
EXPENDITURES			
Current			
General Government	165,638	-	165,638
Public Safety	268,884	-	268,884
Public Works	76,859	-	76,859
Parks and Recreation	-	85	85
Capital Outlay	860,118	-	860,118
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,371,499	85	1,371,584
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	1,921	12,577	14,498
FUND BALANCES, Beginning	1,491,066	15,781	1,506,847
FUND BALANCES, Ending	\$ 1,492,987	\$ 28,358	\$ 1,521,345

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended December 31, 2023

Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities are Different Because:

Net Changes in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 14,498
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay of \$875,329, exceeded depreciation expense (\$116,151) and land disposal (\$26,000) in the current period.	733,178
In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses and pension income/(expense), are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used or due (the amounts actually paid). This amount represents the net effect of pension related amounts, including amortization of deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, in the statement of activities.	<u>(24,134)</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 723,542</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
December 31, 2023

	WATER FUND	SEWER FUND	TRASH FUND	TOTALS
ASSETS				
Current Assets				
Cash and Investments	\$ -	\$ 295,619	\$ -	\$ 295,619
Restricted Cash and Investments	19,643	-	-	19,643
Due from Other Funds	-	99,310	-	99,310
Accounts Receivable, Net	41,352	25,277	9,680	76,309
Total Current Assets	60,995	420,206	9,680	490,881
Noncurrent Assets				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated	3,400,715	-	-	3,400,715
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	2,430,485	532,807	379,000	3,342,292
Total Noncurrent Assets	5,831,200	532,807	379,000	6,743,007
TOTAL ASSETS	5,892,195	953,013	388,680	7,233,888
LIABILITIES				
Current Liabilities				
Accounts Payable	11,857	4,928	-	16,785
Due to Other Funds	399,310	-	79,920	479,230
Customer Deposits	26,086	-	-	26,086
Bonds Payable - Current Portion	21,580	-	-	21,580
Total Current Liabilities	458,833	4,928	79,920	543,681
Noncurrent Liabilities				
Bonds Payable	715,349	-	-	715,349
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	715,349	-	-	715,349
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,174,182	4,928	79,920	1,259,030
NET POSITION				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,094,271	532,807	379,000	6,006,078
Restricted for Debt Service	19,643	-	-	19,643
Unreserved	(395,901)	415,278	(70,240)	(50,863)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 4,718,013	\$ 948,085	\$ 308,760	\$ 5,974,858

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES
AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
Year Ended December 31, 2023

	WATER FUND	SEWER FUND	TRASH FUND	TOTALS
OPERATING REVENUES				
Charges for Services	\$ 415,565	\$ 227,317	\$ 90,322	\$ 733,204
Connection and Late Fees	8,969	7,954	-	16,923
Miscellaneous	100	-	-	100
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	424,634	235,271	90,322	750,227
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Operations and Maintenance	217,511	141,391	142,883	501,785
Administrative and General	69,334	70,203	-	139,537
Depreciation	79,407	31,815	-	111,222
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	366,252	243,409	142,883	752,544
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	58,382	(8,138)	(52,561)	(2,317)
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)				
Interest Income	48	2,994	-	3,042
Interest Expense	(33,864)	-	-	(33,864)
TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	(33,816)	2,994	-	(30,822)
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	24,566	(5,144)	(52,561)	(33,139)
NET POSITION, Beginning	4,693,447	953,229	361,321	6,007,997
NET POSITION, Ending	\$ 4,718,013	\$ 948,085	\$ 308,760	\$ 5,974,858

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS
 Year Ended December 31, 2023
 Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents

	WATER FUND	SEWER FUND	TRASH FUND	TOTALS
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Cash Received from Customers	\$ 422,998	\$ 230,965	\$ 89,290	\$ 743,253
Cash Received from Others	100	-	-	100
Cash Paid to Suppliers	(235,113)	(159,626)	(142,883)	(537,622)
Cash Paid to Employees	(60,765)	(55,180)	-	(115,945)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>127,220</u>	<u>16,159</u>	<u>(53,593)</u>	<u>89,786</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Cash Received from Other Funds	399,310	(99,310)	79,920	379,920
Purchase of Capital Assets	(628,007)	-	(379,000)	(1,007,007)
Bond Payments	(20,776)	-	-	(20,776)
Interest Payments	(33,864)	-	-	(33,864)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(283,337)</u>	<u>(99,310)</u>	<u>(299,080)</u>	<u>(681,727)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Interest Received	48	2,994	-	3,042
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>48</u>	<u>2,994</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,042</u>
 Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents	 (156,069)	 (80,157)	 (352,673)	 (588,899)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, Beginning	<u>175,712</u>	<u>375,776</u>	<u>352,673</u>	<u>904,161</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, Ending	<u>\$ 19,643</u>	<u>\$ 295,619</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 315,262</u>
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ 58,382	\$ (8,138)	\$ (52,561)	\$ (2,317)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities				
Depreciation and Amortization	79,407	31,815	-	111,222
Changes in Assets and Liabilities				
Accounts Receivable	(6,943)	(4,306)	(1,032)	(12,281)
Accounts Payable	(9,033)	(3,212)	-	(12,245)
Customer Deposits	5,407	-	-	5,407
Total Adjustments	<u>68,838</u>	<u>24,297</u>	<u>(1,032)</u>	<u>92,103</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>\$ 127,220</u>	<u>\$ 16,159</u>	<u>\$ (53,593)</u>	<u>\$ 89,786</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Nature of Operations

The Town of Log Lane Village (the "Town") is a political subdivision of the State of Colorado governed by a seven-member Board of Trustees elected by the residents. The Town is a full service local government entity providing public safety, public works, parks and recreation services, water services, sewer services and trash services.

The accounting policies of the Town conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental entities. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. A summary of the Town's more significant accounting policies follows.

Reporting Entity

The definition of the reporting entity is based primarily on financial accountability. The Town is financially accountable for organizations that make up its legal entity. It is also financially accountable for legally separate organizations if the Town officials appoint a voting majority of the organization's governing body and either it is able to impose its will on that organization or there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or to impose specific financial burdens on, the Town. The Town may also be financially accountable for organizations that are fiscally dependent upon it. Based on the application of the criteria, no additional organizations were included within the Town's reporting entity.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all nonfiduciary activities of the Town. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Exceptions to this general rule are charges for interfund services that are reasonably equivalent to the services provided. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of net position reports all financial, capital and debt resources of the Town. The difference between assets plus deferred outflows, and liabilities plus deferred inflows of the Town is reported as net position.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses and allocated indirect expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. Major individual governmental and enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the granting agency have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both "measurable and available". Revenues are considered to be "available" when they are collected within the current year or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current year. For this purpose, the Town considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current year.

Taxes, intergovernmental revenue and interest associated with the current fiscal year are considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal year. Grants and similar items are recorded as revenues when all eligibility requirements are met, including any time requirements. Expenditure driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met. All other revenues are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Town.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, are recorded only when payment is due.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

**Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation
(Continued)**

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses or capital contributions.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Town's practice to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

The Town reports the following major governmental fund in the fund financial statements:

General Fund – The General Fund is used to account for the general operations and specific programs of the Town.

The Town also reports the following nonmajor governmental fund:

Conservation Trust Fund – The Conservation Trust Fund is a special revenue fund that accounts for lottery revenues received and spent on recreational programs.

The Town reports the following major proprietary funds:

Water Fund – The Water Fund accounts for the financial activities associated with providing water services.

Sewer Fund – The Sewer Fund accounts for the financial activities associated with providing sewer services.

Trash Fund – The Trash Fund accounts for the financial activities associated with providing trash services.

Assets, Liabilities, Fund Balance/Net Position

Cash and Investments – Cash equivalents include investments with original maturities of three months or less. Investments are reported at fair value.

Due to/from Other Funds/Internal Balances – During the course of operations, certain transactions occur between individual funds. The resulting receivables and payables are classified in the fund financial statements as due to/from other funds.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Fund Balance/Net Position

Other Governments Receivables and Accounts Receivable – Other governments receivables and accounts receivable are reported at their gross value, and where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible.

Capital Assets – Capital assets, which include property, plant, buildings and related improvements, equipment, vehicles, and all infrastructure owned by the Town, are reported in the applicable government-wide or business-type activities columns of the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary funds in the fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Town as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Capital assets of the Town are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives.

Land Improvements	15 – 25 years
Buildings and Improvements	20 – 40 years
Infrastructure	25 – 55 years
Collection and Distribution Systems	5 – 40 years
Equipment and Vehicles	3 – 10 years

General infrastructure assets acquired prior to January 1, 2002 are not being reported in the basic financial statements. General infrastructure assets include all roads, bridges, and other infrastructure acquired subsequent to January 1, 2002.

Customer Deposits – The Town requires water customers to pay a deposit for water services, to be held by the Town.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources – In addition to assets, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for *deferred outflows of resources*. This separate financial statement classification represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and therefore will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expenses) until then. The Town has an item related to pension actuarial activity and the change in proportion of pension participation in relation to the pension plan as a whole at December 31, 2023.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Fund Balance/Net Position (Continued)

In addition to liabilities, the balance sheet – governmental funds and statement of financial position reports a separate section for *deferred inflows of resources*. This separate financial statement classification represents an acquisition of fund balance or net position that applies to a future period and therefore will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The Town has an item related to property taxes levied in the current year to be collected in the following year and an item related to pension actuarial activity and the change in proportion of pension participation in relation to the pension plan as a whole at December 31, 2023.

Compensated Absences - Employees of the Town are allowed to accumulate unused vacation and sick time. Beginning in 2015, employees with less than 5 years of service are allowed to accumulate up to 40 hours of unused vacation. Employees with more than 5 years of service are allowed to accumulate up to 80 hours of unused vacation time. Employees will be paid for all accrued vacation time upon separation of employment. There is no maximum limit on accumulated sick time. However, unused sick time is not paid upon separation of employment. Therefore, no liability for accumulated sick time is reported in the financial statements. Accrued vacation time is recognized as current salary costs when earned in the proprietary funds and when due in the governmental funds. There was no liability to be reported for accrued vacation time at December 31, 2023.

Long-Term Debt - In the government-wide financial statements, and the proprietary funds financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund statement of net position.

In the governmental fund financial statements, the face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Debt premiums and discounts are reported as other financing sources and uses, respectively. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures. In the government-wide and proprietary funds, debt premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method.

Net Position – In the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, net position is restricted when constraints placed on the net position are externally imposed.

- Net Investment in Capital Assets – this classification is intended to report the portion of net position which is associated with non-liquid, capital assets less outstanding debt related to those capital assets.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities and Net Position/Fund Balances (Continued)

- Restricted Net Position – this classification includes liquid assets which have third party limitations on their use.
- Unrestricted Net Position – this classification includes assets that do not have any third party limitation on their use.

Fund Balance Classification – The governmental fund financial statements present fund balances based on classifications that comprise a hierarchy that is based primarily on the extent to which the Town is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the respective governmental funds can be spent. The classifications used in the governmental fund financial statements are as follows:

- Nonspendable – This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form (such as prepaid items) or (b) are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The Town had no nonspendable resources at December 31, 2023.
- Restricted – This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use of the resources either (a) externally imposed by creditors (such as through a debt covenant), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments, or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The Town had classified emergency reserves as being restricted because State statute requires this restriction. In addition, the Town had restricted an amount for unspent conservation trust fund monies at December 31, 2023.
- Committed – This classification includes amounts that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Town's highest level of decision-making authority, the Town Board of Trustees. The constraint may be removed or changed only through formal action of the Town Board of Trustees. The Town had no resources committed at December 31, 2023.
- Assigned – This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the Town's intent to be used for specific purposes, but is neither restricted nor committed. Intent is expressed by the Town Board of Trustees to be used for a specific purpose. Constraints imposed on the use of assigned amounts are more easily removed or changed than those imposed on committed amounts. The Town had no assigned resources at December 31, 2023.
- Unassigned – This classification includes the residual fund balance for the General Fund. The unassigned classification also includes negative residual fund balance of any other governmental fund that cannot be eliminated by offsetting of assigned fund balance amounts.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities and Net Position/Fund Balances (Continued)

The Town has not established a formal policy for its use of restricted and unrestricted fund balance. However, if both the restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available the Town uses restricted fund balance first, followed by committed, assigned and unassigned.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the basic financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Property Taxes

Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property on January 1, are levied the following December, and are collected in the subsequent calendar year. Taxes are payable in full on April 30 or in two installments on February 28 and June 15. The County Treasurer's Office collects property taxes and remits to the Town on a monthly basis. Since property tax revenues are collected in arrears during the succeeding year, a receivable and corresponding deferred inflow of resources are reported at December 31.

Pensions

The Town participates in the Fire and Police Statewide Defined Benefit Plan ("FPSDBP") administered by the Fire and Police Pension Association of Colorado ("FPPA"). The net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the fiduciary net position of the FPSDBP have been determined using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Subsequent Events

The Town has evaluated events subsequent to the year ended December 31, 2023 through October 7, 2024, the date these financial statements were issued, and has incorporated any required recognition into these financial statements.

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TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 2: CASH AND INVESTMENTS

A summary of cash and investments at December 31, 2023, follows:

Cash Deposits	\$ 1,141,453
Petty Cash	914
Cash held by Third Party	43,753
Investments	<u>189,703</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,375,823</u>

Cash and Investments are reported in the financial statements as follows:

Cash and Investments	\$ 1,356,180
Restricted Cash and Investments	<u>19,643</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,375,823</u>

Cash Deposits

The Colorado Public Deposit Protection Act (PDPA) requires that all local government entities deposit cash in eligible public depositories. Eligibility is determined by State regulations. Amounts on deposit in excess of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) levels must be collateralized by eligible collateral as determined by the PDPA. The FDIC insures depositors up to \$250,000 for each financial institution. The PDPA allows the financial institution to create a single collateral pool for all public funds held. The pool is to be maintained by another institution, or held in trust for all uninsured public deposits as a group. The market value of the collateral must be at least equal to 102% of the uninsured deposits. At December 31, 2023, the Town had bank deposits totaling \$1,525,776 of which \$307,775 were FDIC insured and \$1,218,001 were collateralized with securities held by the financial institutions' agents but not in the Town's name.

Investments

The Town does not have a formal investment policy; however, the Town follows state statutes regarding investments. The Town generally limits its concentration risk of investments to Local Government Investment Pools, obligations of the United States and certain U. S. government agency securities, which are believed to have minimal credit risk, minimal interest rate risk and no foreign currency risk. Additionally, the Town is not subject to concentration of risk for investments that are in the possession of another party.

Colorado revised statutes limit investment maturities to five years or less unless formally approved by the Board of Trustees. Such actions are generally associated with a debt service reserve or sinking fund requirements.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 2: CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

State statutes specify investment instruments meeting defined rating, maturity and concentration risk criteria in which local governments may invest, which include the following:

- Obligations of the United States & certain U.S. government agency securities
- Certain international agency securities
- General obligation and revenue bonds of U.S. local government entities
- Commercial paper
- Local government investment pools
- Written repurchase agreements collateralized by certain authorized securities
- Certain money market funds
- Guaranteed investment contracts

At December 31, 2023, the Town had the following investments:

	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>2023</u>
Colorado Liquid Government Asset Trust (COLOTRUST)	Weighted Average under 60 days	\$ 55,285
Protective Live Annuity	10 Year-11/30/31	<u>134,418</u>
Total		<u>\$ 189,703</u>

The Town invested in the Colorado Local Government Liquid Asset Trust (COLOTRUST) (the Trust), an investment vehicle established for local government entities in Colorado to pool surplus funds. The State Securities Commissioner administers and enforces all State statutes governing the Trust. The Trust operates similarly to a money market fund and each share is equal in value to \$1.00 (NAV). The Trust offers shares in two portfolios, COLOTRUST PRIME and COLOTRUST PLUS+. Both portfolios may invest in U.S. Treasury securities and repurchase agreements collateralized by U.S. Treasury securities. COLOTRUST PLUS+ may also invest in certain obligations of U.S. government agencies, highest rates commercial paper and any security allowed under CRS 24-75-601. A designated custodial bank serves as custodian for the Trust's investment portfolios and provides services as the depository in connection with direct investments and withdrawals. The custodian's internal records segregate investments owned by the Trust. COLOTRUST is rated AAAM by Standard & Poor's. COLOTRUST records its investments at net asset value and the Town records its investment in COLOTRUST using the net asset value method. There are no unfunded commitments, the redemption frequency is daily and there is no redemption notice period.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 2: CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

Interest Rate Risk - State statutes generally limit investments to an original maturity of five years unless the governing board authorizes the investment for a period in excess of five years. The Town does not have a policy for managing credit risk or interest rate risk.

Protective Asset Builder II Indexed Annuity

During the year ended December 31, 2021, the Town board approved the purchase of a life insurance annuity contract (Protective Asset Builder II Indexed Annuity) (the "Annuity"), in the principal amount of \$150,000. The Annuity has a life of ten (10) years, with early withdrawal penalty percentages before ten years from the contract purchase date. The Annuity principal is allocated as follows: 40% - S&P 500 Index; 30% - Citi Flexible Allocation 6 Excess Return Index; 30% - J.P. Morgan Mojave Index. The Annuity has no rating by a rating agency and has a ten year maturity from date of purchase, which may be a violation of State statute. The Town is the beneficiary of the Annuity, with the Annuitant being a member of the Board of Trustees. The Annuity is subject to market risk and may lose principal value during its life. The Town plans to hold the annuity to maturity. At December 31, 2023, the cash surrender value of the Annuity was \$134,418.

Restricted Cash and Investments

Restricted cash and investments consist of debt service reserve of \$19,643 related to the outstanding bonds in the Water Fund.

NOTE 3: INTERFUND BALANCES

At December 31, 2023, interfund balances consisted of the follow:

<u>Due from Other Funds</u>	<u>Due to Other Funds</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General Fund	Water Fund	\$ 300,000
General Fund	Trash Fund	79,920
Sewer Fund	Water Fund	<u>99,310</u>
Total		<u>\$ 479,230</u>

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the General and Sewer Funds subsidized expenditures and capital purchases of the Water Fund and Trash Fund.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 4: CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2023, is summarized below:

	Balances 12/31/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balances 12/31/2023
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 40,415	\$ 186,244	\$ 26,000	\$ 200,659
Construction in Progress	-	-	-	-
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated	<u>40,415</u>	<u>186,244</u>	<u>26,000</u>	<u>200,659</u>
Capital Assets, being depreciated				
Buildings	762,993	-	-	762,993
Infrastructure	1,198,044	624,878	-	1,822,922
Parks & Improvements	119,848	-	-	119,848
Equipment and Vehicles	533,673	64,207	-	597,880
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	<u>2,614,558</u>	<u>689,085</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,303,643</u>
Less accumulated depreciation				
Buildings	(76,392)	(14,720)	-	(91,112)
Infrastructure	(133,494)	(56,587)	-	(190,081)
Parks & Improvements	(37,585)	(7,813)	-	(45,398)
Equipment and Vehicles	(340,394)	(37,031)	-	(377,425)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(587,865)</u>	<u>(116,151)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(704,016)</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	<u>2,026,693</u>	<u>572,934</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,599,627</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	<u><u>\$ 2,067,108</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 759,178</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 26,000</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,800,286</u></u>

Depreciation expense was charged to the functions/programs as follows:

Public Safety	\$ 27,506
Public Works	72,501
General Government	8,331
Culture and Recreation	<u>7,813</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 116,151</u></u>

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TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 4: CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)

	Balances 12/31/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balances 12/31/2023
Business-type Activities:				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated				
Water Connection Right - MCQWD	\$ 3,396,545	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,396,545
Water Rights	4,170	-	-	4,170
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated	<u>3,400,715</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,400,715</u>
Capital Assets, being depreciated				
Water System	2,878,005	628,007	-	3,506,012
Sewer System	966,317	-	-	966,317
Buildings	82,863	-	-	82,863
Equipment and Vehicles	204,362	379,000	-	583,362
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	<u>4,131,547</u>	<u>1,007,007</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,138,554</u>
Less accumulated depreciation				
Water System	(1,093,419)	(73,407)	-	(1,166,826)
Sewer System	(511,961)	(23,550)	-	(535,511)
Buildings	-	-	-	-
Equipment and Vehicles	(79,660)	(14,265)	-	(93,925)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,685,040)</u>	<u>(111,222)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,796,262)</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	<u>2,446,507</u>	<u>895,785</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,342,292</u>
Business-type Activities Capital Assets, net	<u><u>\$ 5,847,222</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 895,785</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,743,007</u></u>

Depreciation expense was charged to the functions/programs as follows:

Water Fund	\$ 79,407
Sewer Fund	<u>31,815</u>
 Total	 <u><u>\$ 111,222</u></u>

The water connection right – MCQWD shown above represents the tap fee to the Morgan County Water District to connect to their system.

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TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 5: LONG-TERM DEBT

Business-type Activities

Following is a summary of long-term debt transactions for the business-type activities for the year ended December 31, 2023.

	Balance 12/31/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/2022	Due Within One Year
Business-type Activities					
2004 USDA Bonds	\$ 757,705	\$ -	\$ 20,776	\$ 736,929	\$ 21,580

Water Bonds

During 2004, the Town issued \$1,000,000 Rural Development Bonds through the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), Office of Rural Development for the purpose of providing additional funding for the water system improvements and connection charges. Principal and interest payments are due semi-annually on June 10 and December 10 through 2045. Interest accrues at 4.50% per annum. The bond ordinance requires the establishment of water rates in order to generate revenues equal to operating expenses plus 120% of debt service. In addition, the Town is required to establish a debt reserve of \$56,640, whereas the Town had only \$19,595 in restricted cash and investments at December 31, 2023. The Town didn't meet the debt reserve requirement at December 31, 2023.

Future Debt Service Requirements:

Year Ended December 31	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	21,580	33,060	54,640
2025	22,541	32,099	54,640
2026	23,545	31,095	54,640
2027	24,593	30,047	54,640
2028	25,687	28,953	54,640
2029 - 2033	146,641	126,559	273,200
2034 - 2038	182,318	90,882	273,200
2039 - 2043	226,675	46,525	273,200
2044 - 2045	63,349	3,075	66,424
	<u>736,929</u>	<u>422,295</u>	<u>1,159,224</u>

NOTE 6: PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. For these risks of loss, the Town is involved with the Colorado Intergovernmental Risk Sharing Agency (CIRSA), a separate and independent

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 6: PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL (Continued)

governmental and legal entity formed by intergovernmental agreement by member municipalities pursuant to the provision of 24-10-115.5, Colorado Revised Statutes (1982 Replacement Volume) and Colorado Constitution, Article XIV, Section 18(2).

The purposes of CIRSA are to provide members defined liability, property, and workers compensation coverages and to assist members in preventing and reducing losses and injuries to municipal property and to persons or property which might result in claims being made against members of CIRSA, their employees and officers.

It is the intent of the members of CIRSA to create an entity in perpetuity which will administer and use funds contributed by the members to defend and indemnify, in accordance with the bylaws, any member of CIRSA against stated liability of loss, to the limit of the financial resources of CIRSA.

It is also the intent of the members to have CIRSA provide continuing stability and availability of needed coverages at reasonable costs. All income and assets of CIRSA shall be at all times dedicated to the exclusive benefit of its members. CIRSA is a separate legal entity and the Town does not approve budgets nor does it have the ability to significantly affect the operations of entity.

NOTE 7: PENSION PLANS

Police Officers Statewide Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Plan description. The Town contributes to the Statewide Defined Benefit Pension Plan (SWDB) (the "Plan"), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Colorado Fire and Police Pension Association (FPPA). The SWDB provides retirement benefits for members and beneficiaries.

Colorado Revised Statutes Title 31, Article 31 assigns the authority to establish benefit provisions to the State legislature. FPPA issues a publicly available comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the SWDB. This report can be obtained at <http://www.fppaco.org>.

Description of Benefits. A member is eligible for a normal retirement pension once the member has completed twenty-five years of credited service and has attained the age of 55. Effective January 1, 2021, a member may also qualify for a normal retirement pension if the member's combined years of service and age equals at least 80, minimum age of 50 (Rule of 80.)

The annual normal retirement benefit is 2% of the average of the member's highest three years' base salary for each year of credited service up to ten years, plus 2.5%

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 7: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Police Officers Statewide Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

for each year of service thereafter. The benefit earned prior to January 1, 2007 for members of affiliated Social Security employers will be reduced by the amount of Social Security income payable to the member annually. Effective January 1, 2007, members currently covered under Social Security will receive half the benefit when compared to the Statewide Defined Benefit Plan. Benefits paid to retired members are evaluated and may be re-determined every October 1. The amount of any increase is based on the Board's discretion and can range from 0% to the higher of 3% or the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W).

A member is eligible for an early retirement at age 50 or after 30 years of service. The early retirement benefit equals the normal retirement benefit reduced on an actuarially equivalent basis. Upon termination, an employee may elect to have member contributions, along with 5% as interest, returned as a lump sum distribution. Alternatively, a member with at least five years of accredited service may leave contributions with the Plan and remain eligible for a retirement pension at age 55 equal to 2% of the member's average highest three years' base salary for each year of credited service up to ten years, plus 2.5% for each year of service thereafter.

The Plan includes a Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP). A member may elect to participate in the DROP after reaching eligibility for normal retirement, early retirement, or vested retirement and age 55. A member can continue to work while participating in the DROP, but must terminate employment within 5 years of entry into the DROP. The member's percentage of retirement benefits is determined at time of entry into the DROP. The monthly payments that begin at entry into the DROP are accumulated in a DROP account until the member terminates service, at which time the DROP accumulated benefits can be paid as periodic installments, a lump sum, or if desired a member may elect to convert the DROP to a lifetime monthly benefit with survivor benefits. While participating in DROP, the member continues to make pension contributions, which are credited to the DROP. Effective January 1, 2003, the member shall self-direct the investments of their DROP funds.

Contributions. The Plan sets contribution rates at a level that enables all benefits to be fully funded at the retirement date of all members. Contribution rates for this Plan are set by state statute. Employer contribution rates can only be amended by state statute. Member contribution rates can be amended by state statute or by election of the membership. Effective January 1, 2021, contribution rates for employers and members may be increased equally by FPPA Board of Directors upon approval through an election by both the employers and members.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 7: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Police Officers Statewide Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

In 2014, the members elected to increase the member contribution rate to the Plan beginning in 2015. Member contribution rates will increase 0.5% annually through 2022 to a total of 12% of pensionable earnings. Employer contributions are 8% and 8.5%, respectively. Employer contributions will increase 0.5% annually beginning in 2021 through 2030 to a total of 13% of pensionable earnings. In 2022, members of the SWDB and their employers are contributing at the rate of 12% and 9%, respectively, of pensionable earnings for a total contribution rate of 21%.

The contribution rate for members and employers of affiliated social security employers is 6% and 4.5%, respectively, of pensionable earnings for a total contribution rate of 10.5% in 2021. Per the 2014 member election, members of the affiliate social security group had their required contribution rate increase 0.25% annually beginning in 2015 through 2022 to a total of 6% of pensionable earnings. Employer contributions will increase 0.25% annually beginning in 2021 through 2023 to a total of 6.5% of pensionable earnings.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At December 31, 2023, the Town reported a net pension liability of \$9,197 for its proportionate share of the net pension asset. The net pension asset was measured as of December 31, 2022, and the total pension liability was used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2023.

The Town's proportion of the net pension asset was based on a projection of the Town's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At December 31, 2022, the Town's SWDB proportion was 0.010361%, which was a decrease of 0.002813% from its proportion measured at December 31, 2021.

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TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 7: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Police Officers Statewide Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Town recognized pension expense (income) of \$24,134. At December 31, 2023, the Town reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 16,031	\$ (948)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	9,536	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	18,023	-
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions recognized and proportionate share of contributions	23,518	-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	4,454	N/A
Total	\$ 71,562	\$ (948)

The Town's contributions to the Plan subsequent to the measurement date of \$4,454 will be recognized as a decrease/(increase) to the net pension liability/(asset) in the subsequent fiscal year. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31,

2024	\$ 13,349
2025	16,964
2026	20,972
2027	6,929
2028	7,544
Thereafter	<u>402</u>
Total	<u>\$ 66,160</u>

Actuarial assumptions. The collective total pension liability as of December 31, 2022 is based on the January 1, 2023 actuarial valuation. The actuarially determined contributions as of December 31, 2022 are based upon the January 1, 2022 actuarial valuation. The valuations used the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs:

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 7: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Police Officers Statewide Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Total Pension Liability:

Actuarial Valuation Date	January 1, 2023
Actuarial method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	N/A
Amortization period	N/A
Investment rate of return	7.00%, including 2.5% inflation
Projected salary increases	4.25% – 11.25%
Cost of living adjustment	0.0%

Actuarial Determined Contributions:

Actuarial Valuation Date	January 1, 2022
Actuarial method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Level % of Payroll, Open
Amortization period	30 years
Investment rate of return	7.00%, including 2.5% inflation
Projected salary increases	4.25% – 11.25%
Cost of living adjustment	0.0%

For determining the total pension liability, the post-retirement mortality tables for non-disabled retirees use the Pub-2010 Safety Healthy Annuitant Mortality tables projected with the ultimate values of the MP-2020 projection scale. The pre-retirement off-duty mortality tables are adjusted to 60% of the MP-2020 mortality tables for active employees. The on-duty mortality rate is 0.00015.

For determining the actuarially determined contributions, the post-retirement mortality tables for non-disabled retirees uses the 2006 central rates from the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Tables projected to 2018 using the MP-2017 projection scales, and the projected prospectively using the ultimate rates of the scale for all years. The pre-retirement off-duty mortality tables are adjusted to 50% of the RP-2014 mortality tables for active employees. The on-duty mortality rate is 0.00015.

At least every five years the FPPA's Board of Directors, in accordance with best practices, reviews its economic and demographic actuarial assumptions. At its July 2022 meeting, the Board of Directors reviewed and approved recommended changes to the actuarial assumptions. The recommendations were made by FPPA's actuaries, Gabriel, Roeder, Smith & Co., based upon their analysis of past experience and expectations of the future. The assumption of changes were effective for actuarial valuations beginning January 1, 2023. The actuarial assumptions impact actuarial factors for benefit purposes such as purchases of service credit and other benefits where actuarial factors are used.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 7: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Police Officers Statewide Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation (assumed at 2.5%). Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Plans target asset allocation as of December 31, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return
Global Equity	35%	8.93%
Equity Long/Short	6%	7.47%
Private Markets	34%	10.31%
Fixed Income - Rates	10%	5.45%
Fixed Income - Credit	5%	6.90%
Absolute Return	9%	6.49%
Cash	1%	3.92%
Total	100%	

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.0%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from participating employers will be made based on the actuarially determined rates based on the Board's funding policy, which establishes the contractually required rates under Colorado statutes. Based on those assumptions, the SWSB plan fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all the projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Projected benefit payments are required to be discounted to their actuarial present values using a single discount rate that reflects (1) a long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (to the extent that the plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay benefits) and (2) tax exempt bond rate based on an index of 20-year general obligation bonds with an average AA credit rating as of the measurement date (to the extent that the plan's projected fiduciary net position is not sufficient to pay benefits).

For the purpose of this valuation, expected rate of return on pension plan investments is 7%; the municipal bond rate is 4.05% (based on the weekly rate closest to but not later than the measurement date of the "state & local bonds" rate

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 7: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Police Officers Statewide Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

from Federal Reserve statistical release (H.15)); and the resulting single discount rate is 7%.

Sensitivity of the Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the Town's proportionate share of the net pension asset calculated using the discount rate of 7.0%, as well as what the Town's proportionate share of the net pension asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentagepoint lower (6.0%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.0%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.0%)	Current Discount Rate (7.0%)	1% Increase (8.0%)
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 63,401	\$ 9,197	\$ (35,702)

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Fire & Police Pension Association of Colorado financial report, which may be obtained at <http://www.fppaco.org>.

NOTE 8: COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Tabor Amendment

Colorado voters passed an amendment to the State Constitution, Article X, Section 20 (the "Amendment"), which has several limitations, including revenue raising, spending abilities, and other specific requirements of state and local government. The Amendment requires, with certain exceptions, advance voter approval for any new tax, tax rate increase, mill levy above that for the prior year, extension of an expiring tax, or tax policy change directly causing a net tax revenue gain to the Town. Revenue in excess of the fiscal spending limit must be refunded in the next fiscal year unless voters approve retention of such revenue.

The Town's management believes it is in compliance with the provisions of the Amendment. However, the Amendment is complex and subject to interpretation. Many of its provisions may require judicial interpretation.

In November 1999, voters within the Town authorized the Town to collect, retain and expend the full amount of revenues from all sources during 1998, as well as the full amount of all revenues generated by all sources for each subsequent year. This election authorized the spending of such revenues in each year without limitation under Article X, Section 20 of the State Constitution.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

NOTE 8: COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (Continued)

Tabor Amendment (Continued)

The Town has established an emergency reserve, representing 3% of qualifying expenditures, as required by the Amendment. At December 31, 2023, the emergency reserve of \$19,000 was reported as restricted net position and fund balance in the Governmental Activities and General Fund, respectively.

Claims and Judgments

The Town participates in a number of federal, state, and local programs that are fully or partially funded by grants received from other governmental entities. Expenses financed by grants are subject to audit by the appropriate grantor government. If expenses are disallowed due to noncompliance with grant program regulations, the Town may be required to reimburse the grantor government. At December 31, 2023, significant amounts of grant expenses have not been audited but management believes that subsequent audits will not have a material effect on the overall financial position of the Town.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
Year Ended December 31, 2023
(With Comparative Totals for December 31, 2022)

	2023			2022
	ORIGINAL AND FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE Positive (Negative)	ACTUAL
REVENUES				
Taxes	\$ 1,076,500	\$ 937,097	\$ (139,403)	\$ 1,010,748
Licenses and Permits	73,950	61,724	(12,226)	73,539
Fines and Forfeitures	33,430	34,596	1,166	35,904
Charges for Services	2,000	675	(1,325)	80
Intergovernmental	46,200	56,915	10,715	151,328
Investment Gain(Loss)	600	25,508	24,908	(27,035)
Sale of Capital Assets	-	198,693	198,693	-
Miscellaneous	79,500	58,212	(21,288)	75,885
TOTAL REVENUES	1,312,180	1,373,420	61,240	1,320,449
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
General Government	221,707	165,638	56,069	214,740
Public Safety	411,725	268,884	142,841	209,916
Public Works	160,181	76,859	83,322	79,079
Capital Outlay	468,000	860,118	(392,118)	434,502
Contingency	50,000	-	50,000	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,311,613	1,371,499	(59,886)	938,237
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	567	1,921	1,354	382,212
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers Out	-	-	-	(1,008,400)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	567	1,921	1,354	(626,188)
FUND BALANCE, Beginning	-	1,491,066	1,491,066	2,117,254
FUND BALANCE, Ending	\$ 567	\$ 1,492,987	\$ 1,492,420	\$ 1,491,066

See the accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

SCHEDULE OF THE PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY/(ASSET)
FPPA - STATEWIDE DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN - POLICE
Last Ten Years*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	0.01036%	0.01318%	0.01121%	0.01327%	0.01589%	-0.02042%	0.01582%	0.01920%	0.01410%	0.00754%
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 9,197	\$ (71,398)	\$ (24,340)	\$ (7,508)	\$ 20,094	\$ (29,373)	\$ 5,716	\$ (389)	\$ (15,908)	\$ (6,739)
Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 90,148	\$ 106,062	\$ 90,050	\$ 97,837	\$ 106,463	\$ 119,425	\$ 80,963	\$ 63,388	\$ 32,738	\$ 32,738
Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	10.20%	-67.32%	-27.03%	-7.67%	18.87%	-24.60%	7.06%	-0.48%	-25.10%	-20.58%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	97.63%	116.16%	106.72%	101.94%	95.23%	106.34%	98.21%	100.10%	106.83%	105.83%
Total Pension Liability	\$ 3,752,109,029	\$ 3,352,605,624	\$ 3,230,485,701	\$ 2,919,378,738	\$ 2,653,120,261	\$ 2,269,410,684	\$ 2,021,526,883	\$ 1,846,961,999	\$ 1,652,901,084	\$ 1,533,631,141
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	3,663,348,061	3,894,539,387	3,447,586,098	2,975,935,079	2,526,692,808	2,413,276,447	1,985,383,043	1,848,724,853	1,765,758,630	1,623,049,809
Net Pension Liability/(Asset)	<u>\$ 88,760,968</u>	<u>\$ (541,933,763)</u>	<u>\$ (217,100,397)</u>	<u>\$ (56,556,341)</u>	<u>\$ 126,427,453</u>	<u>\$ (143,865,763)</u>	<u>\$ 36,143,840</u>	<u>\$ (1,762,854)</u>	<u>\$ (112,857,546)</u>	<u>\$ (89,418,668)</u>

* - The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of 12/31.

See the accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

SCHEDULE OF TOWN PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS
FPPA - STATEWIDE DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN - POLICE
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 4,454	\$ 8,113	\$ 9,015	\$ 7,204	\$ 7,827	\$ 8,517	\$ 9,554	\$ 6,477	\$ 5,071	\$ 2,619
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	4,454	8,113	9,015	7,204	7,827	8,517	9,554	6,477	5,071	2,619
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered employee payroll	\$ 46,881	\$ 90,148	\$ 106,062	\$ 90,050	\$ 97,838	\$ 106,463	\$ 119,425	\$ 80,963	\$ 63,388	\$ 32,738
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	9.50%	9.00%	8.50%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%	8.00%

See the accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

December 31, 2023

NOTE 1: STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgets

Budgets are legally adopted for all funds of the Town. Budgets for governmental funds are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Budgetary comparisons for the enterprise funds are presented on a non-GAAP budgetary basis. Capital outlay and long-term debt principal are budgeted as expenditures and depreciation is not budgeted.

The Town follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- In September, Management submits to the Town Board of Trustees a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following January 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer and public comments.
- Prior to December 31, the budget is legally enacted through passage of an ordinance.
- Budgets amended by the Town Board of Trustees during the year have been presented in the budgetary comparison schedules for each fund amended.
- Management is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between departments within any fund. However, any revisions that alter the total expenditures must be approved by the Town Board of Trustees.
- All budget appropriations lapse at year end. Colorado governments may not exceed budgeted appropriations at the fund level.

Legal Compliance

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the General Fund, Water Fund and Trash Fund actual expenditures and transfers out exceeded budgeted expenditures and transfers out by \$59,886, \$125,691 and \$26,883, respectively. These may be a violation of State statutes.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

December 31, 2023

NOTE 2: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

FPPA POLICE AND FIRE STATEWIDE DEFINED BENEFIT PLANS

Basis of Presentation

The underlying financial information used to prepare the Schedule of Employer Contributions and Schedule of Collective Pension Amounts is based on FPPA's financial statements. FPPA follows the accounting principles and reporting guidelines as set forth by the GASB. The financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting and reflect the overall operations of FPPA. Employer contributions in FPPA's financial statements are recognized in the period in which they are due. Investments are reported at fair value.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

CONSERVATION TRUST FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
Year Ended December 31, 2023
(With Comparative Totals for December 31, 2022)

	2023			2022
	ORIGINAL AND FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE Positive (Negative)	ACTUAL
REVENUES				
Lottery Revenues	\$ 19,404	\$ 12,628	\$ (6,776)	\$ 14,286
Contributions	-	-	-	15
Interest	10	34	24	1
TOTAL REVENUES	19,414	12,662	(6,752)	14,302
EXPENDITURES				
Parks and Recreation	14,000	85	13,915	2,272
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	14,000	85	13,915	2,272
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	5,414	12,577	7,163	12,030
FUND BALANCE, Beginning	-	15,781	15,781	3,751
FUND BALANCE, Ending	\$ 5,414	\$ 28,358	\$ 22,944	\$ 15,781

See the accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

WATER FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
Year Ended December 31, 2023
(With Comparative Totals for December 31, 2022)

	2023			2022
	ORIGINAL AND FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE Positive (Negative)	ACTUAL
REVENUES				
Charges for Services	\$ 390,000	\$ 415,565	\$ 25,565	\$ 391,770
Connection and Late Fees	13,400	8,969	(4,431)	4,464
Investment Income	-	48	48	11
Miscellaneous	-	100	100	366
Transfers In	450,000	-	(450,000)	450,000
TOTAL REVENUES	853,400	424,682	(428,718)	846,611
EXPENDITURES				
Operations and Maintenance	686,274	217,511	468,763	207,251
Administration and General	109,527	69,334	40,193	46,298
Capital Outlay	10,000	628,007	(618,007)	396,044
Debt Service				
Principal	-	20,776	(20,776)	20,037
Interest	38,000	33,864	4,136	34,603
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	843,801	969,492	(125,691)	704,233
NET INCOME, Budget Basis	\$ 9,599	(544,810)	\$ (554,409)	142,378
GAAP BASIS ADJUSTMENTS				
Capital Outlay		628,007		396,044
Depreciation		(79,407)		(69,506)
Principal Paid on Long-Term Debt		20,776		20,037
NET INCOME, GAAP Basis		24,566		488,953
NET POSITION, Beginning		4,693,447		4,204,494
NET POSITION, Ending		\$ 4,718,013		\$ 4,693,447

See the accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

SEWER FUND
 BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
 Year Ended December 31, 2023
 (With Comparative Totals for December 31, 2022)

	2023			2022
	ORIGINAL AND FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE Positive (Negative)	ACTUAL
REVENUES				
Charges for Services	\$ 190,000	\$ 227,317	\$ 37,317	\$ 203,394
Late Fees	6,000	7,954	1,954	759
Investment Income	-	2,994	2,994	947
Other Income	-	-	-	2,433
Transfer In	150,000	-	(150,000)	150,000
TOTAL REVENUES	346,000	238,265	(107,735)	357,533
EXPENDITURES				
Operations and Maintenance	255,326	141,391	113,935	98,914
Administration and General	71,906	70,203	1,703	42,889
Capital Outlay	18,500	-	18,500	149,406
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	345,732	211,594	134,138	291,209
NET INCOME, Budget Basis	\$ 268	26,671	\$ 26,403	66,324
GAAP BASIS ADJUSTMENTS				
Capital Outlay		-		149,406
Depreciation		(31,815)		(28,080)
NET INCOME, GAAP Basis		(5,144)		187,650
NET POSITION, Beginning		953,229		765,579
NET POSITION, Ending		\$ 948,085		\$ 953,229

See the accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF LOG LANE VILLAGE, COLORADO

TRASH FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
Year Ended December 31, 2023
(With Comparative Totals for December 31, 2022)

	2023			2022
	ORIGINAL AND FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE Positive (Negative)	ACTUAL
REVENUES				
Charges for Services	\$ 100,000	\$ 90,322	\$ (9,678)	\$ 81,656
Transfers In	400,000	-	400,000	408,400
TOTAL REVENUES	500,000	90,322	390,322	490,056
EXPENDITURES				
Operations and Maintenance	85,000	142,883	(57,883)	84,187
Capital Outlay	400,000	379,000	21,000	396,044
Contingency	10,000	-	10,000	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	495,000	521,883	(26,883)	84,187
NET INCOME, Budget Basis	<u>\$ 5,000</u>	(431,561)	<u>\$ (431,561)</u>	405,869
GAAP BASIS ADJUSTMENTS				
Capital Outlay		379,000		-
NET INCOME(LOSS), GAAP Basis		(52,561)		405,869
NET POSITION, Beginning		361,321		(44,548)
NET POSITION, Ending		<u>\$ 308,760</u>		<u>\$ 361,321</u>

See the accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

OTHER INFORMATION

LOCAL HIGHWAY FINANCE REPORT	STATE: COLORADO YEAR ENDING (mm/yy): 12/2023	
This Information From The Records Of: Town of Log Lane Village	Prepared By: Deborah Lee	Town Clerk

I. DISPOSITION OF HIGHWAY-USER REVENUES AVAILABLE FOR LOCAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE

ITEM	A. Local Motor-Fuel Taxes	B. Local Motor-Vehicle Taxes	C. Receipts from State Highway-User Taxes	D. Receipts from Federal Highway Administration
1. Total receipts available				
2. Minus amount used for collection expenses				
3. Minus amount used for nonhighway purposes				
4. Minus amount used for mass transit				
5. Remainder used for highway purposes				

II. RECEIPTS FOR ROAD AND STREET PURPOSES**III. EXPENDITURES FOR ROAD AND STREET PURPOSES**

ITEM	AMOUNT	ITEM	AMOUNT
A. Receipts from local sources:		A. Local highway expenditures:	
1. Local highway-user taxes		1. Capital outlay (from page 2)	\$ 1,199,245.18
a. Motor Fuel (from Item I.A.5.)		2. Maintenance:	
b. Motor Vehicle (from Item I.B.5.)		3. Road and street services:	
c. Total (a.+b.)		a. Traffic control operations	\$ -
2. General fund appropriations		b. Snow and ice removal	\$ 7,463.79
3. Other local imposts (from page 2)	\$ 238,615.07	c. Other	
4. Miscellaneous local receipts (from page 2)	\$ 28,478.29	d. Total (a. through c.)	\$ 7,463.79
5. Transfers from toll facilities	\$ -	4. General administration & miscellaneous	
6. Proceeds of sale of bonds and notes:		5. Highway law enforcement and safety	\$ -
a. Bonds - Original Issues	\$ -	6. Total (1 through 5)	\$ 1,206,708.97
b. Bonds - Refunding Issues	\$ -	B. Debt service on local obligations:	
c. Notes	\$ -	1. Bonds:	
d. Total (a. + b. + c.)	\$ -	a. Interest	\$ -
7. Total (1 through 6)	\$ 267,093.36	b. Redemption	\$ -
B. Private Contributions	\$ -	c. Total (a. + b.)	\$ -
C. Receipts from State government (from page 2)	\$ 12,786.00	2. Notes:	
D. Receipts from Federal Government (from page 2)	\$ -	a. Interest	\$ -
E. Total receipts (A.7 + B + C + D)	\$ 279,879.36	b. Redemption	\$ -
		c. Total (a. + b.)	\$ -
		3. Total (1.c + 2.c)	\$ -
		C. Payments to State for highways	\$ -
		D. Payments to toll facilities	\$ -
		E. Total expenditures (A.6 + B.3 + C + D)	\$ 1,206,708.97

IV. LOCAL HIGHWAY DEBT STATUS

(Show all entries at par)

	Opening Debt	Amount Issued	Redemptions	Closing Debt
A. Bonds (Total)				\$ -
1. Bonds (Refunding Portion)				\$ -
B. Notes (Total)				\$ -

V. LOCAL ROAD AND STREET FUND BALANCE (RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS ONLY)

	A. Beginning Balance	B. Total Receipts	C. Total Disbursements	D. Ending Balance	E. Reconciliation
		\$ 279,879.36	\$ 1,206,708.97		\$ (926,829.61)

Notes and Comments:

LOCAL HIGHWAY FINANCE REPORT		STATE: COLORADO	
		YEAR ENDING (mm/yy): 12/2023	

II. RECEIPTS FOR ROAD AND STREET PURPOSES - DETAIL			
ITEM	AMOUNT	ITEM	AMOUNT
A.3. Other local imposts:		A.4. Miscellaneous local receipts:	
a. Property Taxes and Assesments	\$ 59,680.10	a. Interest on investments	
b. Other local imposts:		b. Traffic Fines & Penalties	\$ 28,478.29
1. Sales Taxes	\$ 109,470.66	c. Parking Garage Fees	\$ -
2. Infrastructure & Impact Fees		d. Parking Meter Fees	\$ -
3. Liens		e. Sale of Surplus Property	\$ -
4. Licenses	\$ 61,293.87	f. Charges for Services	\$ -
5. Specific Ownership &/or Other	\$ 8,170.44	g. Other Misc. Receipts	\$ -
6. Total (1. through 5.)	\$ 178,934.97	h. Other	\$ -
c. Total (a. + b.)	\$ 238,615.07	i. Total (a. through h.)	\$ 28,478.29
(Carry forward to page 1)		(Carry forward to page 1)	
ITEM	AMOUNT	ITEM	AMOUNT
C. Receipts from State Government		D. Receipts from Federal Government	
1. Highway-user taxes (from Item I.C.5.)	\$ 12,786.00	1. FHWA (from Item I.D.5.)	
2. State general funds		2. Other Federal agencies:	
3. Other State funds:		a. Forest Service	\$ -
a. State bond proceeds		b. FEMA	\$ -
b. Project Match	\$ -	c. HUD	\$ -
c. Motor Vehicle Registrations	\$ -	d. Federal Transit Administration	\$ -
d. DOLA Grant	\$ -	e. U.S. Corps of Engineers	\$ -
e. Other	\$ -	f. Other Federal ARPA	\$ -
f. Total (a. through e.)	\$ -	g. Total (a. through f.)	\$ -
4. Total (1. + 2. + 3.f)	\$ 12,786.00	3. Total (1. + 2.g)	\$ -
(Carry forward to page 1)		(Carry forward to page 1)	

III. EXPENDITURES FOR ROAD AND STREET PURPOSES - DETAIL			
	ON NATIONAL HIGHWAY SYSTEM (a)	OFF NATIONAL HIGHWAY SYSTEM (b)	TOTAL (c)
A.1. Capital outlay:			
a. Right-Of-Way Costs	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
b. Engineering Costs	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
c. Construction:			
(1). New Facilities	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(2). Capacity Improvements	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(3). System Preservation	\$ -	\$ 1,199,245.18	\$ 1,199,245.18
(4). System Enhancement And Operation	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(5). Total Construction (1)+(2)+(3)+(4)	\$ -	\$ 1,199,245.18	\$ 1,199,245.18
d. Total Capital Outlay (Lines 1.a. + 1.b. + 1.c.4)	\$ -	\$ 1,199,245.18	\$ 1,199,245.18
(Carry forward to page 1)			
Notes and Comments:			
Tore up old road, replaced some pipe for \$199,958.25, covered in asphalt.			